

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Ethical orientations: Journalists should always adhere to codes of professional ethics, regardless of situation and context

Question: The following statements describe different approaches to journalism.

For each of them, please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree.

Scale: 5 = strongly agree; 4 = somewhat agree; 3 = undecided; 2 = somewhat disagree; 1 = strongly disagree

	N	% ¹	Mean	SD		N	% ¹	Mean	SD
Albania	295	89.8%	4.43	.82	Italy	396	93.7%	4.62	.74
Argentina	359	87.5%	4.38	.98	Japan	742	85.0%	4.21	.77
Australia	605	96.4%	4.67	.59	Kenya	340	95.9%	4.69	.65
Austria	812	94.3%	4.64	.61	Kosovo	202	96.5%	4.76	.58
Bangladesh	338	92.3%	4.66	.66	Latvia	331	95.2%	4.66	.75
Belgium	589	91.2%	4.39	.70	Malawi	176	96.0%	4.70	.65
Bhutan	90	96.7%	4.72	.52	Malaysia	364	89.0%	4.40	.74
Botswana	186	96.8%	4.80	.50	Mexico	376	96.0%	4.73	.58
Brazil	376	89.6%	4.40	.82	Moldova	221	90.5%	4.48	.74
Bulgaria	263	97.7%	4.73	.55	Netherlands	512	88.7%	4.30	.91
Canada	349	94.6%	4.51	.80	New Zealand	534	96.1%	4.64	.65
Chile	480	86.5%	4.49	.94	Norway	631	96.5%	4.68	.61
China	648	91.8%	4.51	.71	Oman	257	81.3%	4.19	1.13
Colombia	554	89.0%	4.52	.99	Philippines	346	96.0%	4.60	.75
Croatia	555	94.4%	4.69	.66	Portugal	403	94.5%	4.60	.67
Cyprus	204	89.7%	4.54	.70	Qatar	346	74.9%	3.92	1.18
Czech Republic	290	86.9%	4.33	.91	Romania	340	91.5%	4.50	.75
Denmark	1360	75.9%	3.98	1.11	Russia	390	72.3%	3.95	1.10
Ecuador	371	97.3%	4.79	.58	Serbia	406	94.8%	4.67	.76
Egypt	400	89.3%	4.56	1.01	Sierra Leone	220	97.3%	4.80	.53
El Salvador	250	95.2%	4.71	.63	Singapore	95	51.6%	3.06	1.69
Estonia	274	93.1%	4.49	.73	South Africa	371	92.2%	4.54	.85
Ethiopia	345	48.7%	3.11	1.53	South Korea	355	87.9%	4.36	.75
Finland	366	97.8%	4.65	.59	Spain	390	87.7%	4.39	.83
France	226	89.4%	4.46	.76	Sudan	275	95.3%	4.79	.77
Germany	767	93.9%	4.60	.64	Sweden	592	98.3%	4.58	.58
Greece	384	93.5%	4.53	.67	Switzerland	908	91.3%	4.50	.73
Hong Kong	469	89.8%	4.32	.76	Tanzania	272	81.6%	4.19	.72
Hungary	381	83.2%	4.30	.85	Thailand	373	97.1%	4.76	.49
Iceland	180	88.3%	4.35	.83	Turkey	94	92.6%	4.40	.74
India	517	77.6%	4.10	1.26	UAE	229	96.9%	4.75	.66
Indonesia	661	98.9%	4.77	.46	UK	694	94.1%	4.56	.73
Ireland	300	87.7%	4.37	.89	USA	414	93.2%	4.66	.65
Israel	333	83.8%	4.29	1.22					

¹ Percentage saying “strongly agree” and “somewhat agree”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Ethical orientations: What is ethical in journalism depends on the specific situation

Question: The following statements describe different approaches to journalism.

For each of them, please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree.

Scale: 5 = strongly agree; 4 = somewhat agree; 3 = undecided; 2 = somewhat disagree; 1 = strongly disagree

	N	% ¹	Mean	SD		N	% ¹	Mean	SD
Albania	294	62.9%	3.47	1.12	Italy	396	39.1%	2.57	1.48
Argentina	358	42.7%	2.76	1.48	Japan	740	55.5%	3.44	.97
Australia	603	47.6%	2.98	1.46	Kenya	340	64.7%	3.56	1.31
Austria	798	40.7%	3.03	1.23	Kosovo	198	47.0%	3.22	1.29
Bangladesh	330	52.4%	3.24	1.45	Latvia	326	47.2%	2.98	1.38
Belgium	583	53.0%	3.29	1.26	Malawi	171	49.7%	3.00	1.53
Bhutan	86	83.7%	4.14	.92	Malaysia	358	67.9%	3.72	1.04
Botswana	185	54.1%	3.23	1.60	Mexico	374	59.4%	3.36	1.44
Brazil	376	36.4%	2.76	1.30	Moldova	221	54.8%	3.35	1.36
Bulgaria	263	24.3%	2.14	1.33	Netherlands	515	68.5%	3.61	1.30
Canada	349	53.9%	3.15	1.39	New Zealand	530	59.2%	3.24	1.41
Chile	477	37.1%	2.73	1.52	Norway	619	53.5%	3.17	1.33
China	644	33.9%	2.82	1.17	Oman	257	59.9%	3.61	1.11
Colombia	551	35.0%	2.60	1.56	Philippines	345	62.3%	3.34	1.42
Croatia	547	38.0%	2.57	1.55	Portugal	403	33.5%	2.58	1.38
Cyprus	202	40.6%	2.75	1.42	Qatar	371	36.7%	2.81	1.44
Czech Republic	287	60.3%	3.37	1.26	Romania	339	48.7%	3.11	1.45
Denmark	1355	45.9%	3.02	1.29	Russia	390	57.2%	3.49	1.39
Ecuador	364	45.3%	2.93	1.56	Serbia	400	34.8%	2.62	1.43
Egypt	398	39.2%	2.85	1.53	Sierra Leone	215	62.8%	3.53	1.41
El Salvador	249	52.6%	3.19	1.57	Singapore	94	46.8%	3.14	1.32
Estonia	274	52.2%	3.23	1.29	South Africa	364	45.1%	2.77	1.51
Ethiopia	343	55.7%	3.27	1.45	South Korea	354	14.4%	2.38	.96
Finland	365	36.2%	2.60	1.36	Spain	388	32.2%	2.58	1.37
France	225	49.3%	3.11	1.38	Sudan	273	78.8%	4.17	1.30
Germany	759	46.4%	3.15	1.32	Sweden	588	61.9%	3.30	1.27
Greece	374	36.1%	2.69	1.33	Switzerland	902	51.4%	3.24	1.24
Hong Kong	466	48.5%	3.30	1.01	Tanzania	242	50.4%	3.18	.90
Hungary	380	55.3%	3.29	1.31	Thailand	372	75.0%	3.95	1.06
Iceland	178	24.7%	2.42	1.17	Turkey	93	38.7%	2.90	1.25
India	519	65.5%	3.64	1.32	UAE	220	72.7%	3.72	1.30
Indonesia	658	39.4%	2.67	1.34	UK	689	65.9%	3.49	1.29
Ireland	302	59.3%	3.28	1.38	USA	413	34.6%	2.67	1.44
Israel	334	53.6%	3.09	1.70					

¹ Percentage saying "strongly agree" and "somewhat agree"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Ethical orientations: What is ethical in journalism is a matter of personal judgment

Question: The following statements describe different approaches to journalism.

For each of them, please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree.

Scale: 5 = strongly agree; 4 = somewhat agree; 3 = undecided; 2 = somewhat disagree; 1 = strongly disagree

	N	% ¹	Mean	SD		N	% ¹	Mean	SD
Albania	295	36.9%	2.89	1.28	Italy	396	17.9%	1.86	1.22
Argentina	358	34.6%	2.54	1.48	Japan	741	26.3%	2.77	1.05
Australia	604	21.0%	2.23	1.23	Kenya	339	38.3%	2.79	1.45
Austria	802	14.5%	2.31	1.07	Kosovo	195	28.2%	2.53	1.37
Bangladesh	327	40.4%	2.98	1.46	Latvia	335	42.1%	2.90	1.35
Belgium	584	16.8%	2.32	1.12	Malawi	171	32.7%	2.54	1.48
Bhutan	88	43.2%	3.35	1.21	Malaysia	358	47.8%	3.24	1.16
Botswana	186	26.9%	2.23	1.45	Mexico	376	44.9%	3.00	1.50
Brazil	376	14.9%	2.21	1.10	Moldova	219	22.8%	2.39	1.29
Bulgaria	263	35.4%	2.43	1.47	Netherlands	515	45.8%	2.99	1.32
Canada	349	18.1%	2.16	1.13	New Zealand	533	38.1%	2.63	1.36
Chile	476	21.2%	2.34	1.34	Norway	618	42.4%	2.86	1.29
China	644	13.8%	2.31	.94	Oman	257	61.1%	3.72	1.09
Colombia	554	38.8%	2.75	1.64	Philippines	344	49.1%	3.00	1.38
Croatia	546	37.4%	2.60	1.54	Portugal	401	12.5%	1.98	1.12
Cyprus	201	20.4%	2.05	1.30	Qatar	371	45.3%	3.04	1.45
Czech Republic	287	31.7%	2.61	1.24	Romania	338	20.1%	2.27	1.25
Denmark	1361	27.4%	2.47	1.21	Russia	390	30.5%	2.67	1.35
Ecuador	368	48.6%	3.05	1.53	Serbia	401	28.9%	2.41	1.40
Egypt	397	48.9%	3.30	1.49	Sierra Leone	215	42.8%	2.99	1.52
El Salvador	249	39.4%	2.80	1.52	Singapore	94	27.7%	2.71	1.20
Estonia	270	18.1%	2.27	1.23	South Africa	367	30.5%	2.36	1.39
Ethiopia	338	34.6%	2.59	1.48	South Korea	355	15.8%	2.33	1.03
Finland	365	25.8%	2.40	1.24	Spain	390	15.1%	2.14	1.15
France	222	23.9%	2.55	1.20	Sudan	273	82.4%	4.38	1.16
Germany	759	10.8%	2.08	1.05	Sweden	591	49.9%	2.93	1.28
Greece	373	23.3%	2.33	1.26	Switzerland	903	12.8%	2.17	1.05
Hong Kong	469	33.7%	3.01	.99	Tanzania	248	58.5%	3.19	1.11
Hungary	378	24.9%	2.48	1.26	Thailand	372	72.8%	3.90	1.01
Iceland	179	24.6%	2.42	1.26	Turkey	93	19.4%	2.38	1.10
India	512	41.4%	2.99	1.44	UAE	213	53.5%	3.08	1.47
Indonesia	654	22.6%	2.24	1.24	UK	691	38.4%	2.74	1.27
Ireland	302	35.1%	2.64	1.32	USA	414	10.1%	1.93	1.07
Israel	330	30.6%	2.31	1.58					

¹ Percentage saying "strongly agree" and "somewhat agree"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Ethical orientations: It is acceptable to set aside moral standards if extraordinary circumstances require it

Question: The following statements describe different approaches to journalism.

For each of them, please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree.

Scale: 5 = strongly agree; 4 = somewhat agree; 3 = undecided; 2 = somewhat disagree; 1 = strongly disagree

	N	% ¹	Mean	SD		N	% ¹	Mean	SD
Albania	293	41.6%	3.01	1.19	Italy	394	27.2%	2.31	1.38
Argentina	356	27.5%	2.27	1.36	Japan	740	34.1%	2.96	1.05
Australia	596	25.8%	2.49	1.22	Kenya	325	47.1%	3.09	1.44
Austria	792	9.3%	1.95	1.02	Kosovo	190	31.1%	2.66	1.43
Bangladesh	316	24.7%	2.38	1.41	Latvia	330	32.4%	2.75	1.29
Belgium	575	30.3%	2.73	1.25	Malawi	168	42.3%	2.99	1.45
Bhutan	87	48.3%	3.43	1.24	Malaysia	360	41.9%	3.06	1.23
Botswana	185	36.2%	2.77	1.53	Mexico	375	39.2%	2.93	1.46
Brazil	376	19.7%	2.31	1.17	Moldova	220	23.6%	2.54	1.26
Bulgaria	263	35.7%	2.73	1.52	Netherlands	503	49.7%	3.14	1.33
Canada	332	31.9%	2.70	1.30	New Zealand	522	33.7%	2.63	1.35
Chile	471	25.3%	2.41	1.44	Norway	615	25.7%	2.55	1.26
China	644	23.6%	2.55	1.08	Oman	257	43.2%	3.24	1.25
Colombia	553	17.0%	2.02	1.33	Philippines	345	38.3%	2.78	1.35
Croatia	544	23.2%	2.09	1.42	Portugal	402	21.6%	2.40	1.24
Cyprus	203	27.1%	2.69	1.33	Qatar	362	21.3%	2.33	1.31
Czech Republic	286	59.8%	3.52	1.14	Romania	340	22.6%	2.39	1.29
Denmark	1359	50.6%	3.12	1.29	Russia	390	33.6%	2.72	1.43
Ecuador	364	36.5%	2.60	1.57	Serbia	400	13.3%	1.93	1.21
Egypt	397	34.0%	2.63	1.54	Sierra Leone	216	65.3%	3.72	1.31
El Salvador	249	30.9%	2.53	1.48	Singapore	93	40.9%	3.03	1.35
Estonia	270	23.0%	2.33	1.26	South Africa	366	33.1%	2.49	1.49
Ethiopia	339	60.2%	3.53	1.40	South Korea	355	11.0%	2.16	.94
Finland	365	15.6%	1.97	1.15	Spain	390	16.4%	2.17	1.18
France	222	38.3%	3.06	1.28	Sudan	272	65.1%	3.67	1.63
Germany	757	10.4%	2.03	1.04	Sweden	590	66.4%	3.53	1.17
Greece	367	34.3%	2.75	1.26	Switzerland	902	17.7%	2.36	1.12
Hong Kong	443	29.1%	2.87	1.00	Tanzania	255	57.6%	3.19	1.11
Hungary	378	40.5%	2.91	1.32	Thailand	368	72.8%	3.87	.97
Iceland	174	24.7%	2.49	1.16	Turkey	93	14.0%	2.12	1.12
India	515	45.4%	3.08	1.51	UAE	213	39.9%	2.67	1.51
Indonesia	653	28.9%	2.47	1.27	UK	688	34.9%	2.79	1.29
Ireland	303	37.3%	2.78	1.37	USA	406	14.8%	2.11	1.18
Israel	332	43.1%	2.75	1.65					

¹ Percentage saying "strongly agree" and "somewhat agree"