

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalists in the newsroom: Years of professional experience

Question: How many years have you been working in journalism?

	<i>N</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>		<i>N</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>
Albania	293	8	9.36	6.62	Italy	396	15	16.84	9.79
Argentina	356	12	13.83	9.15	Japan	691	17	16.94	8.99
Australia	605	12	14.45	10.99	Kenya	313	5	6.16	5.07
Austria	785	17	17.94	9.79	Kosovo	168	6	7.51	5.98
Bangladesh	329	9	11.56	8.72	Latvia	340	15	16.29	8.93
Belgium	587	10	12.64	9.89	Malawi	134	5	6.45	5.42
Bhutan	89	5	4.57	2.30	Malaysia	232	6	9.57	9.32
Botswana	160	7	8.84	7.40	Mexico	–	–	–	–
Brazil	376	8	11.61	9.69	Moldova	220	5	7.91	6.78
Bulgaria	262	18	19.36	9.54	Netherlands	522	18	18.73	10.46
Canada	351	18	18.88	11.17	New Zealand	503	15	17.00	12.46
Chile	491	5	8.46	7.53	Norway	638	15	16.69	11.11
China	647	8	9.01	6.37	Oman	227	11	12.60	7.68
Colombia	556	7	11.17	9.69	Philippines	336	13	14.10	9.13
Croatia	550	20	19.73	9.28	Portugal	405	14	14.65	8.60
Cyprus	204	11	11.85	8.47	Qatar	–	–	–	–
Czech Republic	283	8	10.79	8.15	Romania	341	5	7.81	7.15
Denmark	1286	16	18.41	11.89	Russia	390	8	11.38	9.82
Ecuador	350	7	10.04	9.09	Serbia	402	15	15.99	9.64
Egypt	399	10	12.00	8.93	Sierra Leone	219	5	5.79	3.53
El Salvador	–	–	–	–	Singapore	93	7	11.42	9.58
Estonia	274	13	13.54	9.37	South Africa	371	10	13.65	10.78
Ethiopia	328	4	5.19	4.63	South Korea	351	10	11.30	8.04
Finland	366	15	17.27	9.88	Spain	390	15	15.91	8.91
France	219	9	11.84	9.81	Sudan	269	9	11.41	8.61
Germany	760	20	19.52	10.33	Sweden	–	–	–	–
Greece	–	–	–	–	Switzerland	909	14	14.62	9.75
Hong Kong	408	4	7.31	7.50	Tanzania	269	6	6.80	2.19
Hungary	285	6	8.88	8.09	Thailand	340	4	7.51	7.19
Iceland	173	9	11.99	9.52	Turkey	90	7	9.31	7.75
India	458	9	11.04	8.40	UAE	–	–	–	–
Indonesia	657	7	8.48	5.45	UK	687	18	18.53	11.48
Ireland	294	15	15.25	10.85	USA	414	24	22.74	12.03
Israel	341	13	15.47	11.10					

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Journalists in the newsroom: Employment status

Question: Which of the following categories best describes your current employment: full-time, part-time, freelancer, or other?

	N	Full-time	Part-time	Freelancer		N	Full-time	Part-time	Freelancer
Albania	295	90.5%	8.8%	.7%	Italy	396	62.9%	4.8%	32.3%
Argentina	362	58.3%	31.2%	10.5%	Japan	747	100.0%	.0%	.0%
Australia	605	88.1%	7.9%	3.0%	Kenya	334	80.5%	11.1%	6.9%
Austria	818	77.0%	14.4%	8.3%	Kosovo	206	86.4%	8.7%	2.9%
Bangladesh	345	83.2%	13.6%	2.6%	Latvia	340	87.1%	4.4%	8.2%
Belgium	592	74.5%	6.6%	18.1%	Malawi	182	84.1%	7.7%	1.1%
Bhutan	87	82.8%	11.5%	5.7%	Malaysia	365	92.1%	4.1%	.8%
Botswana	185	88.6%	1.1%	6.5%	Mexico	376	83.5%	10.4%	5.6%
Brazil	376	59.0%	35.4%	5.1%	Moldova	221	86.4%	11.3%	2.3%
Bulgaria	263	84.0%	4.2%	10.3%	Netherlands	521	41.7%	16.9%	36.9%
Canada	352	78.1%	3.4%	17.0%	New Zealand	539	87.0%	6.1%	6.3%
Chile	489	80.4%	10.0%	9.6%	Norway	643	72.6%	4.7%	18.8%
China	652	98.5%	1.2%	.3%	Oman	257	55.3%	25.7%	17.1%
Colombia	552	83.2%	11.2%	5.6%	Philippines	341	87.1%	3.5%	6.7%
Croatia	528	80.3%	1.3%	15.0%	Portugal	407	91.6%	.2%	6.6%
Cyprus	204	92.2%	5.9%	2.0%	Qatar	412	63.1%	21.6%	13.1%
Czech Republic	291	85.6%	4.1%	8.6%	Romania	341	87.4%	11.1%	1.5%
Denmark	1362	71.1%	5.4%	20.5%	Russia	390	77.2%	14.9%	7.9%
Ecuador	369	70.5%	23.6%	4.9%	Serbia	407	91.2%	2.5%	6.1%
Egypt	400	83.8%	10.3%	6.0%	Sierra Leone	224	65.2%	20.5%	10.3%
El Salvador	250	68.8%	26.4%	4.4%	Singapore	95	98.9%	.0%	1.1%
Estonia	273	93.4%	4.8%	1.5%	South Africa	370	79.7%	4.9%	13.8%
Ethiopia	350	93.7%	1.7%	4.3%	South Korea	355	96.9%	2.8%	.3%
Finland	366	78.1%	3.6%	17.5%	Spain	390	85.6%	5.1%	9.2%
France	227	78.9%	4.8%	14.1%	Sudan	276	81.5%	6.2%	12.3%
Germany	775	74.5%	7.9%	17.7%	Sweden	589	74.4%	7.3%	17.0%
Greece	389	87.9%	12.1%	.0%	Switzerland	909	57.1%	35.2%	7.7%
Hong Kong	471	88.1%	8.3%	.0%	Tanzania	272	72.8%	16.2%	11.0%
Hungary	376	61.4%	26.1%	9.6%	Thailand	373	66.5%	13.7%	18.2%
Iceland	187	89.8%	4.8%	5.3%	Turkey	94	91.5%	1.1%	6.4%
India	522	87.5%	10.0%	2.1%	UAE	221	88.7%	8.6%	1.8%
Indonesia	662	69.2%	8.2%	17.2%	UK	700	74.0%	6.9%	16.6%
Ireland	303	81.5%	3.3%	12.5%	USA	414	98.8%	.2%	.7%
Israel	338	68.3%	11.5%	12.4%					

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Journalists in the newsroom: Permanent position

*Question: Do you have a permanent position, or do you work on a temporary contract?
(Optional question.)*

	N	% ¹		N	% ¹
Albania	273	72.2%	Italy	–	–
Argentina	303	79.9%	Japan	–	–
Australia	586	97.4%	Kenya	283	73.9%
Austria	739	97.3%	Kosovo	179	29.6%
Bangladesh	114	60.5%	Latvia	307	92.2%
Belgium	389	89.7%	Malawi	115	86.1%
Bhutan	77	90.9%	Malaysia	276	80.1%
Botswana	168	90.5%	Mexico	–	–
Brazil	350	86.9%	Moldova	216	80.1%
Bulgaria	225	97.8%	Netherlands	314	91.1%
Canada	–	–	New Zealand	–	–
Chile	–	–	Norway	–	–
China	–	–	Oman	257	100.0%
Colombia	521	46.8%	Philippines	305	94.8%
Croatia	–	–	Portugal	380	90.0%
Cyprus	198	91.9%	Qatar	–	–
Czech Republic	247	65.6%	Romania	336	73.5%
Denmark	990	89.3%	Russia	359	83.0%
Ecuador	339	68.1%	Serbia	382	80.9%
Egypt	–	–	Sierra Leone	195	76.9%
El Salvador	230	71.7%	Singapore	–	–
Estonia	268	87.3%	South Africa	318	90.3%
Ethiopia	–	–	South Korea	–	–
Finland	300	87.3%	Spain	350	89.7%
France	189	78.3%	Sudan	–	–
Germany	632	92.7%	Sweden	–	–
Greece	–	–	Switzerland	830	94.5%
Hong Kong	–	–	Tanzania	242	81.0%
Hungary	180	66.7%	Thailand	–	–
Iceland	176	90.9%	Turkey	89	92.1%
India	473	72.5%	UAE	200	87.5%
Indonesia	548	68.2%	UK	578	96.9%
Ireland	257	87.2%	USA	–	–
Israel	286	93.0%			

¹ Percentage of employed journalists holding a permanent position

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalists in the newsroom: Generalists (vs. specialists)

Question: Do you usually work on or supervise a specific beat or subject area (such as politics, economy or sports), or do you usually work on or supervise various types of stories?

	N	% ¹		N	% ¹
Albania	295	53.6%	Italy	396	67.7%
Argentina	348	61.5%	Japan	535	47.3%
Australia	605	67.1%	Kenya	335	63.9%
Austria	813	38.9%	Kosovo	203	60.6%
Bangladesh	322	83.9%	Latvia	340	74.7%
Belgium	590	51.4%	Malawi	170	79.4%
Bhutan	90	77.8%	Malaysia	357	67.8%
Botswana	178	74.2%	Mexico	376	78.5%
Brazil	372	44.9%	Moldova	221	62.9%
Bulgaria	263	55.9%	Netherlands	522	39.1%
Canada	346	49.7%	New Zealand	537	62.2%
Chile	490	59.4%	Norway	652	63.0%
China	634	55.2%	Oman	255	52.2%
Colombia	560	52.1%	Philippines	345	53.6%
Croatia	442	85.3%	Portugal	403	54.3%
Cyprus	204	57.8%	Qatar	380	33.7%
Czech Republic	291	80.8%	Romania	341	76.2%
Denmark	1359	59.2%	Russia	390	56.9%
Ecuador	365	55.9%	Serbia	404	64.6%
Egypt	400	49.3%	Sierra Leone	217	71.0%
El Salvador	250	71.6%	Singapore	95	55.8%
Estonia	270	75.9%	South Africa	371	76.0%
Ethiopia	350	75.1%	South Korea	354	9.3%
Finland	365	52.1%	Spain	390	67.2%
France	225	75.6%	Sudan	276	38.0%
Germany	775	40.1%	Sweden	675	34.1%
Greece	403	46.9%	Switzerland	901	52.2%
Hong Kong	456	48.9%	Tanzania	272	89.3%
Hungary	385	64.2%	Thailand	369	71.8%
Iceland	186	70.4%	Turkey	95	50.5%
India	508	57.9%	UAE	229	47.6%
Indonesia	661	66.6%	UK	697	47.1%
Ireland	288	36.5%	USA	405	79.3%
Israel	337	35.0%			

¹ Percentage of generalist journalists (who work on various topic and subjects)

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalists in the newsroom: Union membership

Question: Do you belong to any organizations or associations that are primarily for people in journalism or the communications field?

	N	% ¹		N	% ¹
Albania	291	36.1%	Italy	396	100.0%
Argentina	359	36.2%	Japan	707	3.8%
Australia	604	47.8%	Kenya	330	63.0%
Austria	805	49.4%	Kosovo	206	46.6%
Bangladesh	339	65.5%	Latvia	338	26.6%
Belgium	589	62.3%	Malawi	182	76.4%
Bhutan	86	27.9%	Malaysia	343	51.9%
Botswana	186	38.7%	Mexico	377	25.2%
Brazil	373	40.8%	Moldova	219	29.2%
Bulgaria	263	38.8%	Netherlands	522	34.5%
Canada	351	56.4%	New Zealand	531	33.5%
Chile	485	23.7%	Norway	656	100.0%
China	650	14.5%	Oman	257	59.1%
Colombia	554	27.8%	Philippines	346	62.1%
Croatia	419	46.5%	Portugal	403	39.0%
Cyprus	203	52.7%	Qatar	380	23.2%
Czech Republic	289	7.3%	Romania	341	22.0%
Denmark	1362	100.0%	Russia	389	20.1%
Ecuador	367	22.1%	Serbia	407	43.0%
Egypt	400	54.3%	Sierra Leone	221	79.2%
El Salvador	244	30.7%	Singapore	94	34.0%
Estonia	272	24.3%	South Africa	368	43.5%
Ethiopia	350	16.3%	South Korea	353	87.8%
Finland	366	91.3%	Spain	389	41.1%
France	224	27.7%	Sudan	275	78.5%
Germany	771	53.4%	Sweden	589	68.9%
Greece	408	71.6%	Switzerland	903	56.8%
Hong Kong	470	19.4%	Tanzania	272	89.3%
Hungary	375	23.5%	Thailand	373	45.3%
Iceland	185	82.7%	Turkey	95	31.6%
India	509	36.3%	UAE	214	43.5%
Indonesia	660	69.5%	UK	698	43.8%
Ireland	300	64.7%	USA	414	52.2%
Israel	331	50.5%			

¹ Percentage of journalists who are members of professional associations